

# Part East desd

A View From The Trenches..

A large part of this edition of "COLLECTOR" is focused on a part of the world that rarely seems to enjoy peace... The Middle East. From time immemorial much blood has been spilt on the desert sands of this turbulent region...

Our first visit back in time though returns to 'Ancient Egypt'-she Land of The Nile and one of the birthplaces of civilization. Even here we are reminded that violence was never that far away... Egypt and its Pharochs both built and extended their rule over surrounding countries by fire and conquest. Within Egypt itself treachery and rebellion were far from unknown and a constant threat to the rules of the pyramids.

Many centuries later, during the Second World War, Egypt and the surrounding Middle Eastern countries were embroiled in a mighty struggle between the Axis Forces (the Germans and Italians) and the Allies (the British and

Americans) for control of that area and its vital oil supplies. K&C 's latest Afrika Korps and 8th Army releases continue that

dramatic story.

From North Africa we journey across the Atlantic to North America in "1776" to refight the "Revolutionary War"... Redcoats and Rebels take up their muskets

and Rebels take up their muskets and prepare to do battle among the woods and forests of colonial America. Next stop is occupied Europe

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Next stop is occupied Europe in the days and weeks before the huge Normandy invasion of June 6, 1944. Kdc have focused, this time, a little bit less on "action" and a lot more on "transport" for these latest WW2 German sets. Motorcycles... trucks... and even staff cars provide plenty of extra mobility for collectors of this one of our most popular ranges.

Finally it's back to Hong Kong and a peaceful stroll down those "Old Streets" of ours with the newest group of figures in this long running series.

And that is just about that... I hope you like what you see-if you do, tell your friends and fellow collectors. If you don't tell me!

Andy C. Neilson Co-founder & Creative Director

ANCIENT EGYPT
3&4
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5-7
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1776 9 OCCUPATION 10&11

WORK SHOP STREETS OF OLD HONG KONG

KING & COUNTRY

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Land of the Pharaohs was strictly regimented: at the apex was the ruler and his immediate family. Then came those of

noble birth ... the aristocracy. Following them were the administrators and the priesthood - whose duties often overlapped. The middle - class comprising merchants. . . landowners and bigger farmers occupied an important place in this social hierarchy. They in turn were followed by the vast majority of ordinary Egyptian people who were mostly peasant farmers... fishermen, humble

craftsmen and simple

traders.

Below all of them was a huge "under class" of slaves who performed everything from the most common of tasks and duties (albeit heavy and labour intensive) to the most complex (running a household or helping to operate a business)

These "unfortunates" could at worst be treated as a human commodity to be bought, sold and worked to death or valued as an important and vital part of



a successful enterprise or a well-run household.

Slavery in ancient times was an everyday fact of life. Men, women and children were bought and sold in the slave markets of upper and lower Egypt on a daily basis.

Our new set AE026 depicts a slave master with three of his newest "charges"two adults and a young boy. Egyptian "slavers" threw their nets far and wide to bring "fresh-fish" for the slave markets of Cairo, Alexandria and many other towns and cities up and down the Nile

ANCIE



Valley

Slave sellers need slave buyers to prosper and here with AE027 we have such a man. Perhaps he is a wealthy merchant or member of

the court? Who can tell? Here, he is making his choice of who to add to his household. Slave Merchants

often used other slaves to protect their "assets" and make sure they never tried to flee or incite others to. AE028 The Nubian Slave Guard portrays one

such individual. Proud and powerful this black warrior from Egypt's southern provinces bordering on the Sudan is well armed with a sword.

shield and lance. Better treated and with much improved conditions (compared to his fellow slaves) he would

ensure his master's "investments" were protected... looked after and, if necessary, disciplined. Ancient

Egyptians were not just fascinated by death they were obsessed with it! And they wanted to ensure an afterlife as pleasant and as

comfortable as the one they had enjoyed while still living

In set AE025 "The Opening of the Mouth Ceremony" a group of priests (and a priestess) are "attending" upon a recently completed Mummy. While the case of the Mummy was held

upright by one priest another, using a special instrument, would touch the statue's mouth "to allow him to speak and eat in the afterlife' Then he would touch the ears and eyes to allow the Mummy to hear and see in the hereafter. Following this he would move to the nose thus allowing the Mummy to breathe and smell. By restoring all of the

senses the body was "reborn" into a whole new existence. Included in this latest release are two special "single" pieces... AE030 "Master of Ceremonies"... an expert at organizing everything from a

funeral to a wedding. Many of these "organizers" were also priests and experts on all kinds of ancient Egyptian ritual.



Following the "Master" would almost always be Ceremonial Drummer AE031... music and percussion had an important role to play in most events overseen by the "Master of Ceremonies."

King & Country's last Egyptian release featured Queen Cleopatra and her court. It was Caesar himself who restored Cleopatra to her royal throne. Here in this new release we depict a meeting between the fabled Temptress of the Nile" and two of her lovers... Julius Caesar and Mark Anthony. In this little vignette Caesar is presenting the Oueen with royal gifts of precious stones and expensive oils while Mark Anthony looks on.

AE031 🥮

# OCCUPATION



or four long years most of Western Europe was under the heel of the Nazi jackboot... the German presence was everywhere... watching... waiting... and threatening...

Between April and June 1940, the Graman Armed Forces overran Denmark, Norway, Luxembourg, Holland, Belgium and France. The people of these countries were left stunned, humiliated and frightened by the hordes of field gray soldiers that descended upon them.

At first the occupiers behaved with almost scrupulous politeness. Before long however, with the arrival of the Gestapo and other security police, the true face of the German war machine and party apparatus became all too clear... Simultaneously the Germans began to divert and exploit the resources of each occupied country for the benefit of their own Nazi war effort. At first resistance seemed futile but slowly and hesitatingly, as resentment grew, some brave individuals formed groups and cells to oppose the hated occupiers.

As the resistance in each country grew so too did the vicious and violent response of the Germans to it. Security checks... roadblocks... house-to-house searches... mass reprisals... arbitrary arrest and in a hundred other ways the Nazi rulers made their brutal presence

and force felt

# HALT! IDENTITY PAPERS!

Anong King & Country's latest WW2 German releases are some of the most visible members of the most visible members of the occupation forcess. the Feldgondarantie or German Military Policen adult of these Military Policene adult of these Military Policene duty of these Military Policene and Army itself they were often used to enforce discipline among the German Army itself they were often used. Army itself they were often used to be a support of the German or an adult of the German or adult o

WS087 "HALT!" Shows a pair of Feldgendarmes with their BMW motorcycle combination halting traffic...

ready for an inspection. WS088 "Road Block"

Another two Feldgendarmes\* dismounted from their camouflaged m/c combination preparing to check some civilians.

\*Feldgendarmes were nicknamed "chained dogs" by their fellow soldiers because of the metal gorget they sometimes wore around their necks while on duty.

WS089 "Feldgendarme Dispatch Rider" Apart from their normal police and security duties they were often



typical late war 3- colour camouflage... has moving wheels... a

detachable rear cover and... for the very first time a fully detailed, interior and driving figure!

Apart from larger trucks and lorries the Germans also appropriated a wide range of civilian

# IRON HEART

WS091 "Gestano Arrest!" An unfortunate civilian has been taken into custody... he maybe a total innocent or a

motor cars IRON HEEL. employed as member of the resistance. Who knows? dispatch riders to both pick up and

deliver important papers. This particular figure is mounted on a single BMW machine.

# TRANSPORT WOES...



Throughout

WW2 the Germans were chronically undersupplied with motorized transport - almost 70% of all German military vehicles were horse- drawn. Although they made extensive use of

captured enemy vehicles there were relatively few German- made trucks and cars available to them. Among the four wheeled trucks and lorries they did

produce for themselves the most famous was the "Opel Blitz". This 3- ton truck saw wide service on all fronts where the German Army was fighting. Our model is in

Out of the classic French Citroen

"Traction" car he is taken by two SD men. Another SD man is behind the wheel inside the car. WS092 "Tour of Inspection."

Another one of the Citroen "Traction" Staff Cars- this time a camouflaced Wehrmacht version. This one comes with a seated driver again plus three standing figures... one of them a well known Nazi personality... Albert Speer, head of "Organization Todt", the party's own construction division tasked with, among other things, building Hitler's

el Blitz Truck mandy Version "Atlantic Wall"

Here, Speer is talking with one of his "OT foremen. Accompanying him is a German General.

WORLD IN MINIATURE

The final five releases of this latest batch include four single figures and a great looking motor cvcle combination - that is not Military Police!

WS093 "German Officer Saluting" A standing figure in full fighting order delivering the traditional military salute.

WS094 "Guard Duty". Wearing his long greatcoat this "soldaten" with shouldered rifle stares straight ahead. 

# ALBERT SPEER

Albert Speer (1905-1981) was an architect, thor and high-ranking Nazi official who became "The first architect of the Third Reich He first come to prominence when he designed ny of the Nuremberg parade grounds where the tis held their epic Party Rallies in the years

Many official commissions soon followed.

Hitler's new Reich ellery which was completed in 1939 By this time a ciose confidante of the Fuhrer, Speer was allowed to go with him on his triumphal isit to Paris early ene morning after the Fall of

France in 1940. Hitler also tasked Speer with the p design and construction of his new Berlin to be

capital nothing was actually constructed because of The war itself was to boost Speer's fortunes

even higher... After Minister of Armaments Fritz Todt was killed in an aereplane crash in 1942, Hitler appointed Speer his successor. In spite of all kinds of obstructions

schemings by other party rivals Speer worked wonders in reorganizing German war production spite of fuel and labour shortages and... allied

Albert Speer was also responsible for the building of "The Atlantic Wall"-the line of down to the Atlantic coast of France. Speer,

work and speak personally to the builders. By the end of the war Speer could see the devil's bargain he had accepted and wes one of 20 years in Spandau Prison in Berlin and London in 1981.

# LOST IN THE DESERT

To "Il Duce" in the summer of 1940, Egypt seemed like a ripe plum ready to drop into Italian hands. Over the British, Mussolini's army had a ten-to-one numerical superiority. The road to Cairo appeared wide open.

Benito Mussolini's orders to his commander in Libya, Marshall Graziani were crystal clear: "The capture of Egypt will be the final Coup de grace for England. For Italy the conquest of that rick country will be a great reward for which the whole nation is waiting. That you can achieve it, I have no doubts."

Graziani however, was not so confident... Of course he had over 300,000 Italian soldiers in North East Libya facing just 30,000 British and Empire Troops in Egypt. He also had almost 2,000 artillery pieces... more than 300 tanks and over 150 front-line combat aircraft.

The British meanwhile, after the Fall of France were short of virtually everything-guns... tanks... vehicles... and even ammunition.

On paper Graziani's advantages should have emboldened him. Alas, for the Italians their military leader in Libya was an over-cautious general who never took risks... even

calculated ones!

The Marshall's preferred plan of action was... to take no action until his German allies had successfully invaded Britain.

The British meanwhile had their own plans... During May and June 1940 they began making raids and sorties behind the Italian lines in Libya using



Marshall Grazia Italian C in C

both motorized infantry and light armoured forces.

These attacks convinced many talian soldiers that although their opponents might be few in numbers their equipment and weapons were much superior to their own. In addition the blazing heat of a North African summer suggested to Graziani that he should delay any assault on Egypt until at least the cooler months of autumn.

# MUSSOLINI'S IMPATIENCE

By September 1940 the war council in Rome led by Mussolini would wait no longer... Graziani was ordered to commence his assault immediately. At first the attack appeared disarmingly easy... Six Italian divisions, liberally supported by artillery, tanks and aircraft swept eastwards across the Egyptian frontier. The British fell back... On September 17, the Italians having advanced 95 kilometers in four days simply stopped and sat down in the desert. They then began to construct a chain of forts in the sand. These ran from Sidi Barrani on the coast to about 80 kilometers inland.

The marshall's intention was to improve his supply lines, until the cool of the Egyptian winter allowed him to advance further.

An Italian armoured our putod—make their way across the parched desert amids of Egopt... October 1940.

The British meanwhile (under Generals O'Connor and Wavell) had other plans..

# THE BRITISH COUNTER-BLOW

By mid September 1940, the first resupply and reinforcements began to reach the great Egyptian port of Alexandria from beleaguered Britain. Even though the aerial Battle of Britain was still raging in the skies over southern England the British had, somehow, managed to send vital supplies of men and materiel out to Egypt. 154 badly- needed tanks... 48 anti tank guns... 50 of the latest 25pounder field guns... and even 20 Bofors anti-aircraft guns and the men to man them

The field commander of the British counter attack was Major General Richart O' Connor of the Western Desert Force. He immediately sent out scouting patrols" far into the desert to observe and report on the Italian positions and what they were up to.

He soon discovered that although the line of Italian positions were well- protected by mines and earthen defenses there were gaping, unprotected holes between each of these "fortresses". In one case the gap was some 25 kilometers wide.

In a bold move O'Connor sent his 4th Indian Division supported by 50 Matilda tanks through this particular gap to assault the Italians from the rear. At the same time he sent the 7th Armoured Division along the coastal road to block any Italian retreat in that direction. A number of direct and indirect attacks on several of the Italian "strongpoints" threw Mussolini's men into a wild panic. Assaulted from different directions the Italian force began to crumble... Almost 40,000 of their men were captured including four generals.

What O'Connor originally intended as a series of large raids quickly developed into a massive retreat and

Panzer II Tank Set

rout of the Italian forces. By late December 1940 the Western Desert Force was strengthened by the arrival of the 6th. Australian Division and the advance continued into Libya itself. In January 1941 the port city of Tobruk fell and then Benghazi further along the coast.

O'Connor now pushed some of his forces deep into the desert to attack and cut off the retreating Italians at another coastal port...Beda Fomm. Time and time



DESERT DISCOURSE Generals O'Connor (left) and Wavell discuss tactics near Bardia. Richard O'Connor (1889-1981) was a scholarly man whose imagination produced highly unconventional plans. He led his men from the front. keeping his tactical headquarters near the front line, and often reconnoitred behind enemy lines. He was captured by the Germans on one such trip in April 1941, but escaped when Italy capitulated in 1943 and fought in Normandy. He used to wear an Italian medal won in 1918.

again the Italian forces tried to beat their way through the British lines to make their escape. And time and time again they were beaten off with huge losses.

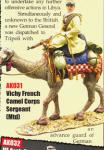
Eventually most just gave up and surrendered. The British and Empire forces continued to push along the main coastal road until, finally, they halted at El Agheila half way along the Libyan Coast.

In two short months the Western Desert Force under the field command of Richard O'Connor and the overall command of Gerneral Wavell in Cairo had utterly destroyed the Italian Army in Libya, 20,000 Italians had been killed... another 130,000 captured... hundreds of tanks destroyed... over 800 guns taken.



The British had a plan to capture and conquer the rest of Libva but fate (in the form of Churchill in London) Greece and Yugoslavia. The Prime Minister ordered Wavell to immediately send help to Greece. This meant reducing the Western Desert Force to a bare minimum and leaving it unable to undertake any further offensive actions in Libva.

UR WORLD IN MINIATURE





troops to help bolster and support the defeated and dejected Italians

The General's name was Erwin Rommel and the first elements he landed with were destined to become the famous Deutsche Afrika Korps!



AS MANY K&C collectors know our series of figures and fighting vehicles depicting the war in North Africa between the years 1940-43 has been growing steadily in size as well as popularity over the last few years.

In 2006 we introduced a whole new batch of German Afrika Korps as well as more of their British 8th Army opponents. Now we're adding another batch of dramatic and exciting sets to the series that both broaden and deepen collectors' knowledge of this major WW2 campaign and its combatants.

# PANZER ATTACK!

First of the new releases is AK030 German Panzer II light tank. This is a revised and updated version of an earlier K&C model now wearing all-sand desert camouflage and in the markings of the... Division. Along with the vehicle's tank **AK034 VF** Officer

/Compass



commander there are no less than three elite Italian Black Shirt infantry in allaction poses that accompany the set.

# VICHY FRENCH SHIPS OF THE DESERT

Along with the Germans and

Italians we have 4 individual Vichu French Camel Corps figures... complete with camels!

These mounted units acted as forward scouts and longrange desert patrols operating in some of the hospitable areas of the world. At the time because Vichy France was

French Officer with compass (AK034)... a mounted French Sergeant (AK031) and two different Bedouin camel troopers (AK032 and 33).

All four of them make for a colourful desert display especially with K&C 's all- new Desert Well (SP028)

# MOTORISED TRANSPORT

For a more up-to-date mode of desert transport collectors can seek out



sympathetic to the Germans these famous desert warriors posed a real threat to Allied Forces. Our mini range comprises a dismounted

Afrika Korps

Interevel

our very latest motorcycle combo... The Afrika Korns Desert Combo (AK035). This dramatic set portrays two German motorcyclists in action. In this case with the driver pointing out a target for his MG 34 firing partner. Finally, we have our long-awaited "Opel Blitz Truck" (AK037) -the ubiquitous German 4 wheeled truck of WW2... in Afrika Korps paint scheme and markings. This new model boasts a fully detailed cab interior with seated driver included. In addition the vehicle's rear canvass covering can be removed allowing collectors to place seated or standing figures (as well as supplies) inside if they wish. EA016





her American Colonies began in earnest on the night of April 18, 1775 when British redcoats marched on the town of Concord, Mass. to search for colonial military supplies and weapons.

The next day local militiamen fired on the advancing British who in turn returned fire and the real Revolution began.

It was to be a long and bloody struggle that could almost be called "America's first Civil War"... Families were divided... towns

and settlements split between "Rebels and Loyalists".

was much better suited to the skills and resources of the Rebel forces. At the same time it was a continuing drain on manpower and a source of great frustration to the "Forces of the Crown".

# THE AMERICAN RIFLEMEN

King & Country's Revolutionary War releases (at least on the American side) are the buckskin clad figures of Rebel Militiamen. Many of these men were frontier riflemen... physically tough... used to a hard life

> ways of the forest using it as both cover and refuge. BR057

and... well skilled in the

THE ARMY OF KING GEORGE On the British side we have eight new releases of individual foot and mounted figures including a useful "Supply Wagon" set BR054.

053, 054, 055, 056, 057 and 058,

"hunting" shirts and carried fighting

knives and even, sometimes, tomahawks!

riflemen in a variety of action poses...AR

K&C are releasing six individual

The three mounted pieces are an officer and two troopers of the 17th Light Dragoons (later to become famous as the "Death or Glory Boys"). Accompanying them as a scout is a musket - carrying Indian warrior BR058.

Two individual and one small set of dismounted 16th Dragoons add extra soldiers to the "Forces of The Crown". Particularly interesting is set number

BR059 showing a captured rebel prisoner and his Dragoon escort. Another advancing 16th.

Dragoon BR060 will be added

Even the fighting of the War differed considerably from the usual pattern of European

Warfare then being fought elsewhere. Large pitched battles and sieges were still fought in the recognized European manner but many more skirmishes and ambushes took place up and down the length and breadth of the American

RR054

cont'd from page 4 WS095 "Marching Officer". Another Officer marches confidently forward. WS096"Marching Soldier". This late war

German soldier, although still wearing field gray, now wears ankle gaiters instead of jackboots and has a camouflage covered steel helmet. WS097 "Motorcucle Field Ambulance". A really unique piece... The BMW combination converted to carry a Germans followed Adolf Hitler's rule of thumb to the letter... "A wise conqueror will always impose his demands on the conquered by small installments."

The Nazis avoided, at first, open confrontations with their subject peoples, often dealing, relatively lightly, with any opposition their rule. In most countries a night-time curfew was all that limited most citizens' daily (or nightly) activities.

Slowly but surely they began to tighten the noose... inch by inch. In occupied Europe adult males had to carry as many as six different forms of identification: a standard I.D. card with photo... a work permit... ration card... military service discharge... medical exemption from focused labour and, perhaps, a travel permit

for access near a frontier or coast. These papers could be demanded at any time by the Abwehr (military intelligence), the SS, SD, Gestapo or indeed any uniformed German official.

In France alone the Abwehr operated from 69 different offices around the country... the feared Gestapo had even more - 131 stations. bureaus and offices.

The Germans were not the only ones "keeping tabs" on the civil

provide local The most infamous was "The

"dirty work".

populations of the occupied nations. In each country a number of locally recruited paramilitary and auxiliary police forces were set up to support the Germans.

intelligence and keep the people in line and docile.

Milice" in France made up of extreme rightwing nationalists who wholeheartedly collaborated with the Germans... and did their bidding and some of their

Angered by the increasing successes of the Resistance the German security forces and their collaborators dealt mercilessly with any opponents

Marching German Soldier









# KING & COUNTRY'S DRLD IN MINIATURE

&C are already well-known for our military miniatures and fighting vehicles but did you know there's a side of our creativity that's relatively unknown?

Welcome to King & Country's WORK SHOP... That's the name we're giving to a very special project to provide dedicated K&C dealers and collectors with unique and original displays and dioramas that really show off our figures and fighting vehicles to

The second secon

we've decided to set up "King & Country's WORKSHOP"a small K&C outfit with Gordon C. Neilson (Andy's younger brother) as its designer and builder.

# HISTORY IN MINIATURE

In the earliest days of the company most of the shop and show displays were designed and built by K&C's Creative Director and Co Founder Andy C. Neilson himself. As K&C grew and developed Andy

no longer had enough time to perform these vital tasks and the job was passed over to his younger brother Gordon.



their very best advantage.

For many years now visitors to K&C's Hong Kong flagship store and our headquarters have marveled at the exciting and dramatic custom-made dioramas that we've created to display and show off our products.

More recently K&C has also started to take these same displays to collector shows all over the world to present our latest releases and upcoming ones. In many cases collectors have asked if they can buy the dioramas to display their own collections after the show. In some cases we've been only too pleased to be able to sell the piece to one of these dedicated collectors leaving us free to design and build new ones!

Because of this success and the growing demand for special pieces Gordon, an avid modeler himself, quickly rose to the occasion and produced literally dozens of unique one-off displays that now grace collections all over the world.

As we wrote earlier most of these dioramas were originally built for our own use and then sold on. Why not, we thought design, produce and provide this same "bespoke" service to individual

cont'd on next page.



dealers and collectors? And this is what we're doing now. On this and the following page you'll see just a small selection of Gordon and the WORKSHOP's work.

## To Find Out More

Simply contact us with your idea or you can request us to come up with an exciting concept suitable for you.

Remember each piece is totally individual and unique... this is not an "assembly-'line" operation. If you like what you see and want to know more... how big... how much... how soon... we would like to hear from you.



# On the Street...

As many readers of "COLLECTOR" already know no issue of our quarterly is ever complete without the latest addition to our largest and longest running series "Streets of Old Hone Kong This issue's newest SOOHK release

is "The Metal Worker". For many years itinerant "fixers" would go around Hong Kong's bustling streets offering to mend ordinary everyday household items that were damaged or broken.

Virtually every kind household appliance could be repaired if necessary-crockery... cutlery... pots, pans and woks... You name it, there was always someone to repair it. No instant disposability in those days.

Our newest "fixer" is "The Metalworker". Here we see him sitting at his bench, working away, while a new customer brings him his next job. On the ground in front of him are a mixture of completed work waiting to be picked up by their owners. It's also a good way for the craftsman to "advertise" his work and quality.

